

WLC 2520-F19  
**Guide for the Final Exam**

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- A. Geographic Identification. On a map, can you identify the following characteristics?
1. The major geographic features of Latin America (Amazon River, Andean Mountains, pampas, Panama Canal, Patagonia, Sierra Madre, etc.)
  2. The principal Pre-Columbian "nations" or indigenous groups.
  3. The Treaty of Tordesillas ([1](#))
  4. The general path of Spanish Conquest and Colonization ([1](#), [2](#), [3](#), [4](#), [5](#), [6](#), [7](#))
  5. Slave Trade ([1,2](#))
  6. Columbian Exchange ([1](#))
  7. Colonial America in the Age of Bourbon Reforms ([1](#))
  8. Wars for Independence ([1,2,3,4](#))
- B. Historic and Cultural Concepts. Can you come up with a basic explanation of the following cultural-historic concepts? Can you relate them to a historic process or period of time we have studied?
1. Basis for the development of a civilization, the types of civilizations, and the main features of a civilization.
  2. Definition of culture, cultural paradox, assimilation, acculturation, and enculturation.
  3. History of the victor
  4. Divide and Conquer
  5. Migration and the theories of origin.
  6. Geography as a cultural shaper, cultural inheritance, *Guns, germs, and Steel* by Jared Diamond
  7. Perception of the “other” / Gaze / Cultural Stereotypes / Aristotle’s Chain of Being
  8. Feudalism, guilds, and mercantilism.
  9. The Phases of Colonial Economic Development
  10. Spanish Imperialism
  11. Structure and Design of Colonial City
  12. The Nature of the Renaissance, Baroque, Enlightenment, and Romanticism.
  13. Intendancy
  14. Latin American Independence
  15. *Caudillismo*
  16. Manifest Destiny
  17. *Porfiriato*
  18. Effects of industrialization
  19. Effects of immigration
- C. Historic and Cultural Identification. Can you identify the historic person, idea, or concept? Could you briefly explain what or who they are? Can you relate the following concepts or historic figures to a historic process or period of time we have studied?

Chapter 1	Chapter 2	Chapter 3
<i>Chinampa / andenes</i>	Bartolomé de Las Casas	Atahualpa / Francisco Pizarro
<i>Mita / mitimae</i>	The New Laws	<i>encomienda</i>
<i>Quipu / Ceque</i>	El Cid / St. James	Hernán Cortés / Moctezuma
<i>Tenochtitlán / Cuzco</i>	Transatlantic slave trade	Malinche / Felipillo
Chapter 4	Chapter 5	Chapter 6
Caste system and attached subordination	Syncretism	Lettered and gridiron city
Colombian exchange	Heresy and Apostasy	Mining conditions
Aristotle	Inquisition and Crypto-Jew	Maroon communities
Pirates and privateering	Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz	Trunk-line development

<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Chapter 9</b>
Bourbon reforms / Intendancy	Simón Bolívar / Gran Colombia	Caudillo / <i>Gaucha</i>
Mercantilism	Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla	Manifest Destiny
Miscegenation	Subterfuge / Dissent / Revolt / Revolution / Subversion / Revolution	New Political and Economic Models / Liberals / Conservatives
Napoleon	Túpac Amaru	Different forms of <i>Caudillo</i>
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Bonus</b>
Emperor Pedro II	Whitening and Cosmic Race	Mexican Revolution
Emancipation	Banana Republics	
Porfirio Díaz	Boom-Bust Cycles	
War of the Pacific	Positivism	